

# **CENSUS OF NEWFOUNDLAND, 1945**

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Gainfully Occupied  
Classified According to Occupation and Industry,  
By Industrial Status and Sex,  
For Newfoundland and Census Districts

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Report No.  
ON-1



PREFACE

Newfoundland took a census of its population as at October 1, 1945. The information from the Population Schedule was punched on cards which were later forwarded, at the request of Newfoundland, to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for tabulation. This bulletin gives final figures for the gainfully occupied population, 14 years of age and over, as reported at the census date, October 1, 1945, for Newfoundland and census districts.

The gainfully occupied, for Newfoundland, are classified according to occupation, by industrial status and sex, in Table 1 and according to industry, by industrial status and sex, in Table 2. Data for census districts are given in Tables 3 and 4 which show the gainfully occupied classified according to occupation groups and industry groups, respectively, by industrial status and sex.

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DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF TERMS

Gainfully occupied: A gainfully occupied person, for census purposes, is one who owns and/or operates a farm, mine, fishing gear, or other business, such as a store, repair shop, restaurant, etc., or is engaged in a trade or profession, such as a carpenter, plumber, doctor, dentist, lawyer, etc., with or without paid assistance as well as one who is employed by others on a wage, salary, commission, piece rate, or no pay basis. A person who has been employed or engaged in the manner outlined above is considered as gainfully occupied even though unemployed for some period prior to the census date providing he (she) intends to seek gainful employment subsequent to that date. Children not attending school and employed most of the time at some occupation or who regularly assist parents in the operation of a farm, store, etc., with or without pay are also considered as gainfully occupied. However, children working at home merely on general household duties or chores or at odd times at other work as well as women doing housework in their own homes without salary or wages are not considered as gainfully occupied.

Occupational versus Industrial Classification:- The gainfully occupied are classified by occupation and industry in the tables of this bulletin. The group titles in these tables are similar but the composition of the groups is different. For example, the group, "Manufacturing", in industry tables, includes all persons employed by manufacturing firms, whether engaged in the processes of production, or in the sale or transport of the product, or in clerical or other occupations associated with the industry. On the other hand, in the occupation tables found in this bulletin only such persons as follow so-called "processing" occupations, that is, occupations in which they are directly engaged in the process of manufacture or repair, are included in the group "Manufacturing", and all persons following such occupations are classified in this group, irrespective of whether they were employed by manufacturing firms or by mining, construction, transportation, etc., companies at the time of the Census. Similarly the groups, "Construction", "Transportation", for example, in industry tables include all persons employed in these industries irrespective of the nature of their occupations, while the occupational groups, "Construction", "Transportation", appearing in the occupation tables, comprise only those persons who were following construction trades and transport occupations, respectively, at the census date, regardless of the industries in which they were employed.

It might be mentioned that persons in clerical occupations have been assigned a separate place in the tables, while labourers in other than primary pursuits appear in a residuary group in these tables. Since the term "labourer", so reported, gives no indication of the type of work performed, it cannot be classified under any of the occupation groups shown in the tables. Even a knowledge of the industry in which employed does not supply the necessary information on the type of work performed by a person reported as a labourer, for a labourer in a steel mill, for example, might be working in a construction, transport, etc., type of occupation rather than in an occupation directly concerned with the process of manufacture.

Industrial Status:- The gainfully occupied population is classified in this bulletin according to the manner in which they carried on their business or the manner in which they were employed by others, i.e., whether they were occupied in an employer, own account, wage-earner, or no pay capacity. These terms are defined as follows:

- (a) Employer: An employer is a person who operates his (her) own business and employs others therein. However, a person who manages a business for someone else and in so doing has the authority to hire employees, as well as the person who operates his (her) own business merely with the aid of unpaid help (namely, unpaid family workers), is not an employer.
- (b) Own account: An own account person is one who operates his (her) own business without the assistance of wage or salaried employees. However, he may be aided by unpaid help.
- (c) Wage-earner: A wage-earner is a person who works for an employer on a salary, wage, commission, or piece rate basis.
- (d) No pay: A no pay worker is a gainfully occupied person who receives no specified cash pay. This class includes chiefly family workers on farms, in fishing, and in stores as well as some employees of institutions and religious orders who receive room and board but no specified money for their services.

Table 1. - Gainfully occupied, 14 years of age and over, showing occupation by industrial status and sex, for Newfoundland, 1945 Census

M = Male; F = Female

Occupation	Total		Employer		Own account		Wage-earner		No pay	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
All occupations . . . . .	96,000	16,508	1,711	96	36,352	591	56,071	14,939	1,866	882
Proprietary and Managerial . . . . .	3,457	648	1,079	83	1,170	361	1,208	204	-	-
Owners, managers, officials in:										
Forestry, logging	69	-	33	-	1	-	35	-	-	-
Mining, quarrying, oil wells	18	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-
Manufacturing . . . . .	320	5	172	4	9	-	139	1	-	-
Construction . . . . .	57	1	29	-	-	-	28	1	-	-
Transportation and communication	169	155	15	2	-	-	154	164	-	-
Electricity, gas, and water	15	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-
Wholesale trade . . . . .	202	-	138	-	-	-	64	-	-	-
Retail trade . . . . .	1,970	276	610	42	1,106	215	255	19	-	-
Finance and insurance . . . . .	59	1	2	-	-	-	57	1	-	-
Community service . . . . .	36	9	-	-	-	-	36	9	-	-
Government service . . . . .	271	2	-	-	-	-	271	2	-	-
Recreation service . . . . .	23	1	5	-	5	-	13	1	-	-
Business service . . . . .	16	1	1	-	-	-	15	1	-	-
Personal service . . . . .	148	189	69	34	49	146	30	9	-	-
Not stated . . . . .	84	7	5	1	1	-	78	6	-	-
Professional . . . . .	2,270	2,729	38	2	139	18	2,035	2,418	58	291
Accountants and auditors . . . . .	381	2	3	-	11	-	367	2	-	-
Agricultural professionals, n.e.s. (1)	12	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
Architects . . . . .	7	-	-	-	2	-	5	-	-	-
Artists (except commercial); art teachers . . . . .	8	-	-	-	1	-	7	-	-	-
Artists, commercial . . . . .	5	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-
Authors, editors, journalists . . . . .	22	2	-	-	2	1	20	1	-	-
Chemists and metallurgists . . . . .	56	4	1	-	2	-	53	4	-	-
Clergymen and priests . . . . .	317	2	-	-	-	-	297	2	20	-
Dentists . . . . .	17	-	2	-	12	-	3	-	-	-
Draughtsmen and designers . . . . .	29	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-
Engineers, chemical . . . . .	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Engineers, civil . . . . .	134	-	1	-	8	-	125	-	-	-
Engineers, electrical . . . . .	21	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-
Engineers, mechanical . . . . .	29	-	-	-	1	-	28	-	-	-
Engineers, mining . . . . .	9	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
Judges and magistrates . . . . .	24	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-
Laboratory technicians, n.e.s. (1)	13	19	-	-	-	-	13	19	-	-
Lawyers and notaries . . . . .	43	1	6	-	27	-	10	1	-	-
Librarians . . . . .	3	26	-	-	-	-	3	25	-	1
Musicians and music teachers . . . . .	6	18	-	-	3	8	3	10	-	-
Nuns and brothers, n.o.s. (2)	1	53	-	-	-	-	1	-	53	-
Nurses - graduate . . . . .	-	480	-	-	-	-	-	470	-	10
Nurses - in training . . . . .	-	276	-	-	-	-	-	199	-	77
Osteopaths and chiropractors . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Photographers . . . . .	34	16	8	2	11	2	15	12	-	-
Physicians and surgeons . . . . .	102	-	16	-	51	-	35	-	-	-
Professors and college principals . . . . .	8	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
Religious workers, n.e.s. (1)	59	57	-	-	-	-	56	54	3	3
Social welfare workers, n.e.s. (1)	4	5	-	-	-	-	4	5	-	-
Teachers - school . . . . .	836	1,752	-	-	3	7	798	1,598	35	147
Teachers and instructors, n.e.s. (1)	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
Veterinarians . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other . . . . .	82	14	1	-	5	-	78	14	-	-
Clerical . . . . .	2,572	2,252	1	-	3	2	2,566	2,246	2	4
Bookkeepers and cashiers . . . . .	449	419	1	-	3	2	445	416	-	1
Office appliance operators . . . . .	3	2	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-
Office clerks . . . . .	1,955	801	-	-	-	-	1,953	798	2	3
Shipping and receiving clerks . . . . .	115	3	-	-	-	-	115	3	-	-
Stenographers and typists . . . . .	50	1,027	-	-	-	-	50	1,027	-	-
Agricultural . . . . .	4,198	23	47	2	2,740	20	998	1	413	-
Farmers and stock raisers . . . . .	2,787	22	47	2	2,740	20	-	-	-	-
Farm managers and foremen . . . . .	27	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-
Farm labourers . . . . .	1,384	1	-	-	-	-	971	1	413	-

(1) N.e.s. = Not elsewhere specified.

(2) N.o.s. = Not otherwise specified.

Table 1. - Gainfully occupied, 14 years of age and over, showing occupation by industrial status and sex, for Newfoundland, 1946 Census - Cont'd

Occupation	Total		Employer		Own account		Wage-earner		No pay	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Fishing, Hunting, and Trapping . . . . .	31,196	2	417	-	27,085	1	2,499	1	1,195	-
Fishermen . . . . .	30,951	2	417	-	26,868	1	2,498	1	1,168	-
Hunters and trappers . . . . .	246	-	-	-	217	-	1	-	27	-
Logging . . . . .	7,262	2	-	-	2,643	-	4,506	2	113	-
Foremen . . . . .	136	-	-	-	-	-	136	-	-	-
Forest rangers and timber cruisers . . . . .	120	-	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	-
Lumbermen . . . . .	6,996	2	-	-	2,643	-	4,240	2	113	-
Mining and Quarrying . . . . .	2,001	-	-	-	5	-	1,996	-	-	-
Foremen . . . . .	65	-	-	-	-	-	65	-	-	-
Labourers - mines and quarries . . . . .	368	-	-	-	-	-	368	-	-	-
Millmen . . . . .	41	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	-
Miners . . . . .	1,337	-	-	-	5	-	1,334	-	-	-
Prospectors . . . . .	34	-	-	-	2	-	32	-	-	-
Quarrymen; drillers, rock and oil well . . . . .	58	-	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	-
Timberman . . . . .	22	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-
Other . . . . .	58	-	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	-
Manufacturing and Mechanical . . . . .	6,236	982	46	1	616	79	5,554	902	22	-
Foremen . . . . .	198	15	-	-	-	-	198	15	-	-
Food Products . . . . .	697	292	2	-	16	-	677	292	2	-
Bakers . . . . .	137	18	2	-	10	-	125	18	-	-
Butchers and meat cutters . . . . .	99	-	-	-	-	-	97	-	2	-
Butter and cheese makers . . . . .	18	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-
Fish canners and curers . . . . .	381	187	-	-	5	-	376	187	-	-
Meat canners, curers, packers . . . . .	7	1	-	-	-	-	7	1	-	-
Millers - flour, grain . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other . . . . .	54	86	-	-	1	-	53	86	-	-
Liquors and Beverages . . . . .	36	11	-	-	-	-	36	11	-	-
Tobacco Products . . . . .	5	51	-	-	-	-	5	51	-	-
Rubber Products . . . . .	46	4	-	-	1	-	45	4	-	-
Tire and tube builders . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Vulcanizers . . . . .	3	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Other . . . . .	40	4	-	-	-	-	40	4	-	-
Fur and Fur Goods . . . . .	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Furriers . . . . .	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Leather and Leather Products . . . . .	183	30	5	-	72	-	104	30	2	-
Cutters - leather . . . . .	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Harness and saddle makers . . . . .	12	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
Machine operators-boots, shoes, n.e.s.(1) . . . . .	48	11	-	-	-	-	48	11	-	-
Shoe makers and repairers, n.i.f. (2) . . . . .	106	-	5	-	68	-	32	-	1	-
Tanners . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Other . . . . .	10	19	-	-	-	-	9	19	1	-
Textiles . . . . .	17	33	-	-	-	-	17	33	-	-
Finishers and calenderers . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Knitters . . . . .	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-
Spinners and twisters . . . . .	2	5	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	-
Weavers - textile . . . . .	8	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
Winders, warpors, and beamers . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other . . . . .	12	17	-	-	-	-	12	17	-	-
Textile Goods and Wearing Apparel . . . . .	117	405	4	1	33	79	80	325	-	-
Cutters . . . . .	10	3	-	-	-	-	10	3	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses . . . . .	1	313	-	1	-	76	1	236	-	-
Milliners . . . . .	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Sewers, sewing machine operators, n.e.s.(1) . . . . .	1	7	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	-
Tailors and tailresses . . . . .	76	54	4	-	23	3	49	51	-	-
Other . . . . .	29	26	-	-	10	-	19	26	-	-
Wood Products . . . . .	849	5	11	-	222	-	506	5	10	-
Inspectors, graders, scalers . . . . .	49	-	-	-	-	-	49	-	-	-
Box, basket, and packing case makers . . . . .	13	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
Cabinet and furniture makers . . . . .	25	-	1	-	-	-	16	-	-	-
Coopers . . . . .	390	-	8	-	123	-	253	-	6	-
Sawyers - wood . . . . .	175	-	2	-	82	-	87	-	4	-
Upholsterers . . . . .	10	-	-	-	2	-	8	-	-	-
Wood turners, planers-wood machinists . . . . .	142	-	-	-	-	-	142	-	-	-
Other upholstering occupations . . . . .	18	5	-	-	-	-	17	5	-	-
Other . . . . .	27	-	-	-	5	-	22	-	-	-

(1) N.e.s. - Not elsewhere specified.

(2) N.i.f. - Not in factory.

Table 1. - Gainfully occupied, 14 years of age and over, showing occupation by industrial status and sex, for Newfoundland, 1945 Census - Cont'd

Occupation	Total		Employer		Own account		Wage-earner		No pay	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Manufacturing and Mechanical - (Cont.)										
Pulp, Paper, and Paper Products	576	3	-	-	-	-	576	3	-	-
Paper box, bag, and envelope makers	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-
Paper makers	242	-	-	-	-	-	242	-	-	-
Other	332	-	-	-	-	-	332	-	-	-
Printing, Publishing, Bookbinding	179	45	8	-	16	-	155	45	-	-
Bookbinders	10	20	-	-	-	-	10	20	-	-
Compositors and typesetters	160	22	8	-	16	-	136	22	-	-
Photoengravers and lithographers	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
Pressmen and plate printers	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Other bookbinding occupations	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other printing and publishing occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal Products	3,114	11	16	-	246	-	2,845	11	7	-
Inspectors and gaugers - metal	7	2	-	-	-	-	7	2	-	-
Blacksmiths, hammers, forgemen	272	-	5	-	94	-	170	-	3	-
Boilermakers and platers	111	-	-	-	-	-	110	-	-	-
Fileers, grinders, sharpeners	24	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-
Fitters and assemblers, n.e.s. (1)-metal	91	-	-	-	-	-	91	-	-	-
Furnace men, heaters - metal	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Jewellers and watchmakers	17	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-
Machine operators, n.e.s. (1)	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Machinists - metal	357	-	-	-	-	-	353	-	-	-
Mechanics, n.e.s. (1)	1,487	6	7	-	94	-	1,384	6	2	-
Hillwrights	115	-	-	-	-	-	115	-	-	-
Moulders and coremakers	54	-	-	-	-	-	54	-	-	-
Pattermakers	10	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
Polishers and buffers - metal	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Radio repairmen	24	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-
Sheet metal workers, tinsmiths	200	-	4	-	37	-	159	-	-	-
Toolmakers; die makers and setters	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Welders and flame cutters	99	-	-	-	-	-	96	-	-	-
Other	236	3	-	-	-	-	233	3	2	-
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	25	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-
Brick and tile makers	9	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
Stone cutters and dressers	11	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
Other	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Chemicals	109	2	-	-	-	-	105	2	1	-
Paint and varnish makers	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Petroleum refiners	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Sulphite cookers and digester men	40	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-
Other	64	2	-	-	-	-	60	2	1	-
Miscellaneous	81	75	-	-	-	-	75	75	-	-
Dental mechanics	9	1	-	-	-	-	8	1	-	-
Labellers, stencilers, stampers, n.e.s. (1)	5	8	-	-	-	-	5	8	-	-
Opticians; lens grinders, polishers	3	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-
Photographic occupations, n.e.s. (1)	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
Other	64	58	-	-	-	-	59	58	-	-
Electric Light and Power Production and										
Statistical Engineers	1,026	-	-	-	-	-	1,026	-	-	-
Boiler firemen	358	-	-	-	-	-	358	-	-	-
Hoistmen, grasmen, derrickmen	139	-	-	-	-	-	139	-	-	-
Motormen (vehicle) except railway or bus	59	-	-	-	-	-	59	-	-	-
Clerks, machinery	115	-	-	-	-	-	115	-	-	-
Power station operators	72	-	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-
Stationary engineers	283	-	-	-	-	-	283	-	-	-
Construction	6,465	-	27	-	1,002	-	5,431	-	5	-
Foremen	97	-	-	-	-	-	97	-	-	-
Inspectors	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Brick and stone masons	174	-	1	-	18	-	155	-	-	-
Carpenters	4,479	-	12	-	663	-	3,600	-	4	-
Cement and concrete finishers	29	-	-	-	1	-	28	-	-	-
Construction machinery operators, n.e.s. (1)	39	-	-	-	-	-	39	-	-	-

(1) N.e.s. - Not elsewhere specified.

Table 1. - Gainfully occupied, 14 years of age and over, showing occupation by industrial status and sex, for Newfoundland, 1946 Census - Cont'd

Occupation	Total		Employer		Own account		Wage-earner		No pay	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Construction - (Con.)										
Electricians and wiremen . . . . .	525	-	-	-	13	-	512	-	-	-
Painters, decorators, and glaziers . . .	610	-	9	-	68	-	533	-	-	-
Plasterers and lathers . . . . .	23	-	1	-	3	-	19	-	-	-
Plumbers and pipe fitters . . . . .	367	-	4	-	35	-	328	-	-	-
Structural iron-workers . . . . .	10	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
Other . . . . .	107	-	-	-	1	-	106	-	1	-
Transportation . . . . .	7,628	13	34	-	755	-	6,826	11	13	2
Forermen . . . . .	69	-	-	-	-	-	69	-	-	-
Inspectors . . . . .	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Agents - ticket, station . . . . .	94	1	-	-	-	-	94	1	-	-
Air pilots and navigators . . . . .	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Baggagemen and expressmen . . . . .	12	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
Brakemen - railway . . . . .	133	-	-	-	-	-	133	-	-	-
Bus drivers . . . . .	96	-	-	-	23	-	72	-	-	-
Captains, mates, pilots . . . . .	383	-	20	-	82	-	281	-	-	-
Chauffeurs and taxi drivers . . . . .	649	-	4	-	314	-	229	-	2	-
Conductors - steam railway . . . . .	53	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	-	-
Deliverymen and drivers, n.e.e.s. (1)	84	2	-	-	9	-	75	-	-	2
Dispatchers, train . . . . .	12	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
Engineering officers - on ships . . . . .	231	-	-	-	-	-	231	-	-	-
Firemen - on ships . . . . .	79	-	-	-	-	-	79	-	-	-
Lookkeepers, canalmen, boatmen . . . . .	61	-	-	-	28	-	21	-	2	-
Locomotive engineers . . . . .	113	-	-	-	-	-	113	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen . . . . .	115	-	-	-	-	-	115	-	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores . . . . .	1,503	-	-	-	-	-	1,503	-	-	-
Messengers . . . . .	204	10	-	-	-	-	204	10	-	-
Operators - electric railway . . . . .	16	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-
Seamen, sailors, deckhands . . . . .	1,161	-	-	-	-	-	1,157	-	4	-
Seotchmen and trackmen . . . . .	146	-	-	-	-	-	445	-	-	-
Switchmen, signalmen, flagmen . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Teamsters and draymen . . . . .	275	-	-	-	23	-	252	-	-	-
Truck drivers . . . . .	1,744	-	10	-	276	-	1,453	-	5	-
Other . . . . .	196	-	-	-	-	-	196	-	-	-
Communication . . . . .	600	257	-	-	-	-	600	257	-	-
Forermen . . . . .	11	2	-	-	-	-	11	2	-	-
Inspectors . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Linemen and servicemen . . . . .	203	-	-	-	-	-	203	-	-	-
Postmen and mail carriers . . . . .	84	-	-	-	-	-	84	-	-	-
Radio announcers, broadcasters . . . . .	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Radio station operators . . . . .	110	14	-	-	-	-	110	14	-	-
Telegraph operators . . . . .	154	33	-	-	-	-	154	33	-	-
Telephone operators . . . . .	32	208	-	-	-	-	32	208	-	-
Commercial . . . . .	1,680	2,126	2	-	14	-	1,645	2,100	19	26
Floorwalkers and foremen . . . . .	50	15	-	-	-	-	50	15	-	-
Auctiomen . . . . .	6	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Brokers and agents, n.e.e.s. (1)	43	-	-	-	10	-	33	-	-	-
Canvassers, demonstrators, solicitors . . .	13	2	-	-	-	-	13	2	-	-
Collectors - bills and accounts . . . . .	33	3	-	-	-	-	33	3	-	-
Commercial travellers . . . . .	202	-	-	-	-	-	202	-	-	-
Hawkers and pedlars . . . . .	7	-	1	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
Inspectors, graders, samplers . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Newsboys . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Packers, wrappers, fillers . . . . .	51	67	-	-	-	-	61	67	-	-
Purchasing agents and buyers . . . . .	22	1	-	-	-	-	22	1	-	-
Sales clerks . . . . .	1,216	2,037	-	-	-	-	1,197	2,011	19	26
Service station attendants . . . . .	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Window decorators and dressers . . . . .	23	1	-	-	-	-	23	1	-	-
Other . . . . .	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Financial . . . . .	94	2	7	1	15	-	72	1	-	-
Insurance agents . . . . .	78	1	-	-	8	-	70	1	-	-
Real estate agents and dealers . . . . .	10	1	5	1	4	-	1	-	-	-
Stock and bond brokers . . . . .	6	-	2	-	3	-	1	-	-	-

(1) N.e.e. - Not elsewhere specified.

Table 1. - Gainfully occupied, 14 years of age and over, showing occupation by industrial status and sex, for Newfoundland, 1945 Census - Concl'd

Occupation	Total		Employer		Own account		Wage-earner		No pay	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Service (2) . . . . .	6,292	6,952	9	4	99	104	6,179	6,288	5	566
Personal . . . . .	1,913	6,709	9	4	99	104	1,800	6,046	5	566
Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists . . . . .	103	130	5	4	48	47	49	76	1	4
Charworkers and cleaners . . . . .	14	148	1	-	-	1	13	147	-	-
Cooks . . . . .	681	166	-	-	-	-	680	163	1	3
Elevator tenders . . . . .	4	5	-	-	-	-	4	6	-	-
Guides . . . . .	6	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	-
Household workers, n.e.s. (1) . . . . .	148	4,408	-	-	-	-	146	4,186	2	222
Housekeepers, matrons, stewards . . . . .	277	719	-	-	-	-	277	405	-	314
Janitors and sextons . . . . .	347	39	-	-	-	-	346	39	1	-
Launderers, cleaners, dyers . . . . .	138	231	1	-	40	11	97	220	-	-
Nurses, practical . . . . .	47	313	-	-	-	-	47	257	-	11
Porters . . . . .	24	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-
Undertakers . . . . .	14	-	2	-	9	-	5	-	-	-
Waiters and waitresses . . . . .	82	549	-	-	-	-	82	547	-	2
Other . . . . .	28	11	-	-	-	-	28	11	-	-
Protective . . . . .	4,087	222	-	-	-	-	4,087	222	-	-
Firemen- fire department . . . . .	167	-	-	-	-	-	167	-	-	-
Guards, watchmen, n.e.s. (1) . . . . .	435	-	-	-	-	-	435	-	-	-
Officers - armed forces . . . . .	83	3	-	-	-	-	83	3	-	-
Other ranks - armed forces . . . . .	2,990	218	-	-	-	-	2,990	218	-	-
Policemen and detectives . . . . .	410	1	-	-	-	-	410	1	-	-
Other . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Other . . . . .	292	21	-	-	-	-	292	21	-	-
Actors, showmen, sportmen . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Motion picture projectionists . . . . .	25	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-
Ushers . . . . .	19	5	-	-	-	-	19	5	-	-
Other . . . . .	248	15	-	-	-	-	248	15	-	-
Labourers (not agricultural, fishing, logging, or mining) . . . . .	8,592	86	-	-	-	-	8,577	86	16	-
Not stated . . . . .	4,429	434	4	3	66	6	4,353	422	6	3

(1) N.e.s. = Not elsewhere specified.

(2) Exclusive of "Professional" service.

Table 2. - Gainfully occupied, 14 years of age and over, showing industry by industrial status and sex, for Newfoundland, 1945 Census

Industry	Total		Employer		Own account		Wage-earner		No pay	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
All industries . . . . .	96,000	16,508	1,711	96	36,352	591	56,071	14,939	1,866	882
Agriculture . . . . .	4,154	25	47	2	2,738	20	960	1	409	2
General farming . . . . .	3,666	22	41	2	2,597	20	635	-	393	-
Other farming (poultry, etc.) . . . . .	488	3	6	-	141	-	325	1	16	2
Forestry and logging . . . . .	7,586	20	33	-	2,615	-	4,827	20	111	-
Hunting and trapping . . . . .	244	-	-	-	215	-	2	-	27	-
Fishing . . . . .	31,527	107	417	-	26,868	1	3,074	105	1,168	1
Mining . . . . .	2,972	30	-	-	5	-	2,967	30	-	-
Iron ore . . . . .	1,793	9	-	-	-	-	1,793	9	-	-
Lead, copper, zinc, gravity . . . . .	456	13	-	-	-	-	456	13	-	-
Precious metal . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fluor spar . . . . .	296	6	-	-	-	-	296	6	-	-
Limestone . . . . .	137	1	-	-	-	-	137	1	-	-
Other, talc, etc. . . . .	29	1	-	-	-	-	29	1	-	-
Mining, unspecified . . . . .	262	-	-	-	5	-	267	-	-	-
Manufacturing . . . . .	9,293	1,295	231	7	701	81	8,335	1,207	26	-
Food, beverages, tobacco, n.e.s. (1) . . . . .	1,331	476	29	2	19	-	1,282	474	1	-
Chemical industries . . . . .	126	11	17	-	4	-	104	11	1	-
Sawmills and woodworking . . . . .	1,582	16	91	1	285	-	1,193	15	15	-
Pulp and paper . . . . .	3,001	124	-	-	-	-	3,001	124	-	-
Printing, publishing, bookbinding . . . . .	267	90	23	2	26	2	218	86	-	-
Textile products . . . . .	203	401	11	1	35	79	159	321	-	-
Electricity, gas, water . . . . .	322	15	-	-	-	-	322	15	-	-
Metal products . . . . .	1,964	42	38	-	255	-	1,666	42	7	-
Other manufacturing industries . . . . .	497	120	22	1	85	-	390	119	2	-
Buildings and construction . . . . .	6,162	12	54	-	966	-	5,133	12	9	-
Transportation and communication . . . . .	8,065	327	49	2	754	-	7,252	325	10	-
Rail . . . . .	2,016	26	-	-	-	-	2,016	26	-	-
Road . . . . .	1,242	8	27	1	643	-	569	7	3	-
Water . . . . .	4,012	17	22	1	111	-	3,872	16	7	-
Air . . . . .	375	56	-	-	-	-	375	56	-	-
Posts, telegraph, telephone . . . . .	420	220	-	-	-	-	420	220	-	-
Trade . . . . .	5,006	2,812	749	42	1,112	215	3,113	2,527	31	28
Finance . . . . .	273	134	8	1	15	-	250	133	-	-
Banking, investment, loan . . . . .	154	97	2	-	3	-	149	97	-	-
Insurance . . . . .	107	35	1	-	8	-	98	35	-	-
Real estate . . . . .	12	2	5	1	4	-	3	1	-	-
Service . . . . .	11,347	10,509	114	38	298	268	10,867	9,355	68	848
Professional . . . . .	1,713	3,469	27	-	122	61	1,500	3,089	64	319
Public administration, n.e.s. (1) . . . . .	2,248	577	-	-	-	-	2,248	577	-	-
Armed forces . . . . .	6,634	841	-	-	-	-	6,634	841	-	-
Recreational . . . . .	146	47	5	-	6	-	134	47	-	-
Domestic . . . . .	38	4,650	-	-	-	-	38	4,129	-	521
Hotel, restaurants, cafés, etc. . . . .	249	656	63	34	45	146	138	472	3	4
Dyeing, laundering, pressing . . . . .	135	101	8	-	45	5	52	96	-	-
Other personal service . . . . .	135	153	8	4	58	54	68	91	1	4
Business service . . . . .	50	15	3	-	22	2	25	13	-	-
Unspecified . . . . .	9,372	1,237	9	4	65	6	9,291	1,224	7	3

(1) N.e.s. = Not elsewhere specified.

Table 3. Gainfully occupied, 14 years of age and over,  
 for Newfoundland and census  
 N = Male

No.	Census District and Industrial status	All occupations		Proprietary and managerial		Professional		Clerical		Agricultural		Fishing, hunting, and trapping		Occupation
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
		(5)	(5)											
1	Newfoundland	96,000	18,608	3,457	548	2,270	2,729	2,572	2,252	4,198	28	31,196	2	
2	Employers	1,711	95	1,079	83	38	2	1	5	2	47	2	417	
3	Own accounts	36,362	591	1,170	361	139	18	18	2	2,760	20	27,065	1	
4	Wage-earners	55,071	14,939	1,208	204	2,038	2,418	2,560	2,246	998	1	5,450	1	
5	No pays	1,865	-	-	-	56	291	2	4	413	-	1,192	-	
6	White Bay	3,259	267	64	9	55	49	22	15	6	-	2,229	-	
7	Employers	62	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	
8	Own accounts	2,121	7	23	2	2	1	1	1	2	-	1,696	-	
9	Wage-earners	943	235	24	7	54	47	21	13	3	-	154	-	
10	No pays	163	24	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	144	-	
11	Green Bay	2,604	223	63	17	42	62	12	7	107	1	1,165	-	
12	Employers	39	1	33	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	
13	Own accounts	1,493	10	18	5	42	59	12	7	7	-	1,493	-	
14	Wage-earners	975	19	12	10	3	-	-	-	-	14	-	18	
15	No pays	69	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	18	
16	Grand Falls	5,233	950	229	20	180	143	173	144	87	-	94	-	
17	Employers	83	4	75	3	2	-	-	-	-	52	-	46	
18	Own accounts	460	25	48	11	6	1	1	1	-	23	-	47	
19	Wage-earners	4,861	875	105	6	188	109	172	144	-	12	-	1	
20	No pays	19	56	-	-	2	33	-	-	-	12	-	1	
21	Twillingate	2,950	373	57	14	46	69	23	11	31	-	1,625	-	
22	Employers	73	3	25	5	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	1,385	
23	Own accounts	1,730	10	34	3	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	55	
24	Wage-earners	1,112	327	10	6	45	57	23	11	2	-	87	-	
25	No pays	91	31	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	10	
26	Fogo	3,293	292	59	10	68	64	19	12	9	-	2,066	-	
27	Employers	21	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	
28	Own accounts	2,036	3	23	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	1,854	
29	Wage-earners	1,169	266	26	9	57	62	19	12	1	-	45	-	
30	No pays	57	23	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	65	
31	Bonavista North	4,123	413	73	13	88	94	42	35	62	-	2,004	-	
32	Employers	61	-	24	-	1	-	-	-	-	62	-	51	
33	Own accounts	2,425	12	40	5	1	-	-	-	-	13	-	1,801	
34	Wage-earners	1,614	377	9	8	85	94	42	35	15	-	24	-	
35	No pays	22	24	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	7	-	6	
36	Bonavista South	3,901	454	84	14	67	70	54	48	104	-	1,705	-	
37	Employers	33	1	21	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	8	
38	Own accounts	2,336	9	45	3	3	-	-	-	-	74	-	1,681	
39	Wage-earners	1,468	403	18	10	62	70	54	46	27	-	57	-	
40	No pays	45	21	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	53	-
41	Trinity North	4,001	584	92	20	86	102	46	35	36	1	1,962	1	
42	Employers	90	1	16	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	66	
43	Own accounts	1,855	18	34	8	5	2	-	-	-	19	1	1,341	1
44	Wage-earners	2,040	351	42	11	83	96	45	38	15	-	44	-	
45	No pays	16	34	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	8	-	5	
46	Trinity South	3,436	450	88	16	85	90	41	25	137	1	1,127	-	
47	Employers	26	1	22	1	-	-	-	-	-	58	-	3	
48	Own accounts	1,343	13	49	5	2	1	-	-	-	58	-	1,057	
49	Wage-earners	2,040	426	17	6	83	86	40	25	70	1	1,455	-	
50	No pays	77	17	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	45	
51	Port au Port and Fortune Bay	3,932	561	127	18	98	140	50	33	182	-	1,455	-	
52	Employers	85	2	37	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	41	
53	Own accounts	1,474	19	50	9	1	1	-	-	-	111	-	1,171	
54	Wage-earners	2,314	491	30	7	96	128	80	33	54	-	186	-	
55	No pays	59	29	-	-	1	11	-	-	-	16	-	37	
56	Harbour Grace	2,094	274	84	28	41	52	31	29	186	-	279	-	
57	Employers	39	1	9	1	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	10	
58	Own accounts	479	30	57	23	4	-	-	-	-	139	-	185	
59	Wage-earners	1,582	233	18	4	35	51	31	29	35	-	85	-	
60	No pays	21	10	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	9	-	9	
61	Port de Grave	2,513	403	65	14	70	98	37	35	184	8	662	-	
62	Employers	62	1	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	16	
63	Own accounts	816	22	39	15	4	1	-	-	-	141	5	512	
64	Wage-earners	1,633	354	13	1	54	94	37	35	36	-	132	-	
65	No pays	12	15	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	5	-	2	
66	Harbour Main-Bell Island	4,969	864	158	28	86	138	90	97	888	1	174	-	
67	Employers	6	51	8	2	1	-	1	1	607	1	120	-	
68	Own accounts	894	26	72	12	4	1	-	1	607	1	120	-	
69	Wage-earners	3,911	709	35	6	79	128	89	95	155	-	100	-	
70	No pays	103	27	-	-	1	9	-	1	88	-	10	-	

(1) Includes "Electric light and power production and stationary engineering". (2) Labourers in all industries except agriculture, fishing, logging and mining are included in this group. (3) Includes gainfully occupied not reporting occupation. (4) Includes "Protective" and "Other" services but excludes "Professional" services.

showing occupation, group by industrial status and sex,

districts, 1946 Census.

England

Group

Logging	Mining and quarrying		Manufacturing and mechanics(1)		Construction		Transportation and communication		Commercial and financial		Services				Labourers(2)		N.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total		Personal		M.	F.	N.		
											(4)	(4)	M.	F.	M.	F.			
1,262	2	2,001	-	-	7,266	982	6,465	-	8,228	270	1,774	2,128	6,292	6,952	1,913	6,709	8,692	86	1
-	-	-	6	1	22	-	34	-	-	9	1	9	4	9	4	-	-	4	
2,645	-	5	-	616	78	1,002	-	755	-	29	-	99	104	99	104	-	-	5	
4,506	2	1,996	-	6,680	902	6,431	-	7,426	268	1,717	2,101	6,179	6,288	1,800	6,045	8,977	86	4	
115	-	-	22	-	6	-	13	2	19	26	5	556	5	556	15	-	6		
484	-	4	-	53	7	69	-	64	8	31	18	53	149	26	147	78	2	6	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
163	-	2	-	10	-	10	-	7	-	1	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	8	
317	-	2	-	43	7	49	-	56	8	30	18	53	124	26	122	78	2	9	
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	22	-	22	-	-	10	
667	-	19	-	62	2	75	-	68	2	18	28	114	100	57	96	112	-	11	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	
236	-	1	-	27	1	28	-	12	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	13	
410	-	18	-	35	1	47	-	53	2	17	26	114	80	57	76	107	-	14	
21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	18	-	18	5	-	16	
815	-	117	-	986	19	407	-	927	24	156	243	400	351	121	329	678	1	16	
-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	17	
188	-	-	16	2	43	-	24	-	4	-	8	12	8	12	-	-	-	18	
426	-	117	-	968	17	364	-	901	24	161	243	392	316	113	294	678	1	19	
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	20	
488	-	36	-	100	7	197	-	91	-	46	62	141	204	66	201	124	-	21	
-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	
145	-	-	19	2	86	-	32	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	23	
359	-	36	-	79	5	111	-	59	-	44	62	141	170	68	167	124	-	24	
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	29	-	-	-	25	
407	-	-	59	32	52	-	120	-	38	33	77	125	22	119	234	2	26		
-	-	-	10	-	12	-	9	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	-	-	27	
29	-	-	40	32	40	-	111	-	38	35	76	104	21	98	234	2	29		
378	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	19	-	-	-	30	
643	-	8	124	6	233	-	252	5	21	47	246	197	130	183	142	1	31		
-	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	
310	-	-	24	2	58	-	8	-	1	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	33	
331	-	8	96	4	174	-	243	5	18	44	246	171	130	157	142	1	34		
2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	21	-	21	-	-	-	35	
696	21	154	16	199	-	139	1	27	59	180	198	45	194	315	12	98	-	57	
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	
445	-	-	26	5	84	-	23	-	2	5	-	2	2	3	-	-	-	40	
246	21	128	13	114	-	115	1	25	59	178	174	45	170	315	12	59	-	41	
7	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	21	-	21	-	-	-	42	
412	-	16	286	9	396	-	357	2	41	67	226	134	63	130	296	-	-	43	
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	
515	-	-	41	1	74	-	25	-	-	-	1	4	1	4	-	-	-	43	
90	16	254	6	320	-	329	2	41	68	225	103	62	99	294	44	-	-	44	
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	27	-	27	1	-	-	-	45	
368	-	43	196	10	296	-	223	6	18	47	263	243	87	228	379	-	-	46	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	
90	-	-	23	5	49	-	31	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	48	
276	-	43	171	7	246	-	151	6	18	46	295	234	87	219	378	-	-	49	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	6	-	6	1	-	-	50		
34	-	269	293	35	447	-	222	8	39	59	204	240	68	229	379	1	51		
-	-	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	
2	-	1	36	7	33	-	61	-	1	-	7	2	7	2	-	-	-	53	
32	-	268	264	28	413	-	169	8	35	58	197	221	61	210	378	1	54		
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	17	-	17	1	-	-	55	
5	-	103	184	17	303	-	128	4	14	13	160	117	38	115	310	12	-	56	
-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	57	
-	-	-	41	5	35	-	34	-	1	-	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	58	
5	-	103	154	12	267	-	93	4	12	11	146	108	34	106	412	-	-	59	
-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	60	
15	-	36	140	21	336	-	182	7	33	43	146	165	40	158	310	2	61		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	
-	-	-	29	1	51	-	37	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	63	
15	-	38	110	20	285	-	146	7	33	43	144	150	38	143	310	2	64		
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	13	-	-	-	-	65	
29	-	1,013	483	24	367	-	458	16	34	146	386	366	82	353	309	1	66		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	17	-	17	-	-	-	67	
-	-	-	-	17	7	21	-	41	-	-	2	3	2	3	-	-	-	68	
29	-	1,013	446	17	346	-	396	16	33	146	383	366	79	353	608	1	69		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	17	-	17	-	-	-	70	

Table 3. Gainfully occupied, 14 years of age and over,

for Newfoundland and census

No.	Census District and Industrial status	All occupations		Occupation											
		Proprietary and managerial		Professional		Clerical		Agricultural		Fishing, hunting, and trapping					
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)												
1	St. John's West . . . . .	9,296	3,178	663	184	314	362	780	563	463	2	308	-	-	-
2	Employers . . . . .	281	27	216	26	5	-	-	-	16	7	-	-	-	-
3	Own accounts . . . . .	1,034	116	178	88	32	1	-	-	246	2	202	-	-	-
4	Wage-earners . . . . .	8,588	2,892	269	20	277	301	780	562	123	-	74	-	-	-
5	No pay . . . . .	103	144	-	-	-	60	-	-	1	78	-	18	-	-
6	St. John's East . . . . .	8,336	3,349	618	136	458	460	666	734	489	1	618	-	-	-
7	Employers . . . . .	261	27	202	22	19	2	-	-	10	-	1	-	-	-
8	Own accounts . . . . .	1,189	128	111	97	52	3	-	-	272	1	484	-	-	-
9	Wage-earners . . . . .	6,676	3,016	305	17	322	332	666	734	140	-	48	-	-	-
10	No pay . . . . .	209	178	-	-	46	-	123	-	67	-	86	-	-	-
11	Port aux Basques . . . . .	2,139	222	49	9	11	59	7	17	61	-	1,496	-	-	-
12	Employers . . . . .	24	2	15	1	-	-	-	-	1	10	-	-	-	-
13	Own accounts . . . . .	1,451	6	28	1	-	-	-	-	52	-	1,315	-	-	-
14	Wage-earners . . . . .	666	188	8	4	9	46	7	17	5	-	165	-	-	-
15	No pay . . . . .	18	26	-	-	1	-	13	-	3	-	14	-	-	-
16	Placentia and St. Mary's . . . . .	2,990	628	72	34	31	99	48	43	127	-	1,249	-	-	-
17	Employers . . . . .	20	1	14	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
18	Own accounts . . . . .	1,381	29	43	21	1	2	-	-	78	-	1,144	-	-	-
19	Wage-earners . . . . .	1,545	482	16	12	28	91	46	43	47	-	51	-	-	-
20	No pay . . . . .	44	16	-	-	-	6	-	-	2	42	-	-	-	-
21	Fogo and West . . . . .	3,216	342	65	13	32	81	26	26	37	-	2,176	-	-	-
22	Employers . . . . .	18	18	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
23	Own accounts . . . . .	2,051	10	27	3	1	1	-	-	6	-	1,620	-	-	-
24	Wage-earners . . . . .	1,066	320	20	10	30	80	25	26	30	-	161	-	-	-
25	No pay . . . . .	46	12	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	41	-	-	-
26	Burin . . . . .	3,185	627	119	10	62	121	36	36	92	-	1,311	-	-	-
27	Employers . . . . .	69	-	50	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
28	Own accounts . . . . .	1,313	11	25	6	1	-	-	-	58	-	1,144	-	-	-
29	Wage-earners . . . . .	1,788	496	43	4	60	121	36	36	24	-	126	-	-	-
30	No pay . . . . .	47	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	38	-	-	-
31	Port aux Bay and Hermitage . . . . .	3,633	323	61	14	53	61	22	18	11	-	2,000	-	-	-
32	Employers . . . . .	49	3	36	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
33	Own accounts . . . . .	2,227	7	31	2	-	1	-	-	11	-	1,722	-	-	-
34	Wage-earners . . . . .	1,238	284	14	9	53	56	22	18	11	-	1,234	-	-	-
35	No pay . . . . .	119	29	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	47	-	-	-
36	Burgeo and Le Poer . . . . .	2,896	280	101	13	38	30	30	14	24	-	1,794	-	-	-
37	Employers . . . . .	87	2	29	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	-	-	-
38	Own accounts . . . . .	1,166	8	37	6	-	-	-	-	23	-	1,063	-	-	-
39	Wage-earners . . . . .	1,492	247	35	6	38	30	30	14	-	-	645	-	-	-
40	No pay . . . . .	149	23	-	-	17	-	-	-	1	42	-	-	-	-
41	St. George's-Port aux Port . . . . .	3,803	606	86	17	57	77	67	58	739	9	604	-	-	-
42	Employers . . . . .	27	2	24	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
43	Own accounts . . . . .	1,215	24	39	8	8	1	-	-	541	8	530	-	-	-
44	Wage-earners . . . . .	2,413	536	22	8	51	76	67	58	117	-	13	-	-	-
45	No pay . . . . .	146	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	80	-	-	-
46	Humber . . . . .	5,587	976	281	34	164	138	212	195	147	1	887	1	-	-
47	Employers . . . . .	145	8	92	7	1	-	-	-	1	-	48	-	-	-
48	Own accounts . . . . .	1,080	37	79	22	12	-	-	-	79	1	712	-	-	-
49	Wage-earners . . . . .	4,313	897	110	5	180	128	211	194	55	-	66	1	-	-
50	No pay . . . . .	79	44	-	-	-	12	14	14	18	-	81	-	-	-
51	St. Barbe . . . . .	2,220	186	45	10	35	47	16	19	21	-	1,416	-	-	-
52	Employers . . . . .	34	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-
53	Own accounts . . . . .	1,578	8	26	2	-	1	-	-	13	-	1,299	-	-	-
54	Wage-earners . . . . .	569	170	8	8	35	46	16	19	5	-	53	-	-	-
55	No pay . . . . .	49	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	44	-	-	-
56	Labrador . . . . .	1,672	124	14	4	21	23	13	1	1	-	1,417	-	-	-
57	Employers . . . . .	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
58	Own accounts . . . . .	1,276	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1,270	-	-	-
59	Wage-earners . . . . .	273	110	10	4	19	23	13	1	1	-	25	-	-	-
60	No pay . . . . .	123	12	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	122	-	-	-

(1), (2), (3), (4) - See footnotes (1), (2), (3), and (4), page 101.

showing occupation group by industrial status and sex,

districts, 1945 Census. - Cont'd.

Group		Mining and quarrying				Manufacturing and mechanical (1)				Construction		Transportation and communication		Commercial and financial		Service				Labourers (2)		No.	
Logging		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total	Personal	M.	F.	M.	F.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	(4)	(4)	M.	F.	M.	F.		
24	-	14	-	1,482	398	972	-	1,574	45	498	396	888	1,186	284	1,170	1,239	20	1	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	16	1	9	-	5	-	4	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	
-	-	98	12	103	-	111	-	7	-	37	12	37	12	37	12	37	12	3	-	3	-	3	
24	-	14	-	1,366	385	860	-	1,457	41	488	392	847	1,095	282	1,080	1,238	20	4	-	-	-	-	4
-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	2	78	2	78	1	5	-	-	-	-	5	
14	-	4	-	839	216	781	-	1,212	65	537	362	939	1,169	258	1,226	785	6	6	-	-	-	-	6
-	-	8	-	11	-	1	-	5	-	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	7	
1	-	45	12	86	-	108	-	9	-	22	14	22	14	14	14	14	14	-	-	-	-	8	
15	-	4	-	782	203	683	-	1,102	65	519	358	911	1,202	230	1,159	785	5	9	-	-	-	-	10
-	-	3	-	2	-	1	-	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	51	1	19	19	
16	-	102	7	42	-	70	3	3	16	65	65	65	101	1	101	106	1	11	-	-	-	-	11
-	-	2	-	4	2	10	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	
14	-	98	6	32	-	53	3	3	16	65	65	65	13	13	13	13	13	-	-	-	-	15	
116	-	5	-	193	16	221	-	227	12	7	19	245	296	73	290	258	-	-	-	-	-	16	
-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	
24	-	13	2	36	-	39	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	18	
91	-	180	14	186	-	186	12	5	10	245	265	73	277	258	19	258	19	-	-	-	-	-	20
110	-	18	-	94	4	131	-	92	5	19	31	122	174	42	169	210	21	-	-	-	-	-	21
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	12	1	1	-	-	-	22	
32	-	9	2	26	-	9	-	-	-	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	4	-	-	-	-	23	
77	-	18	-	86	2	105	-	82	5	19	31	121	158	41	163	209	24	-	-	-	-	-	24
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	12	1	1	-	-	-	25	
41	-	189	-	147	79	165	-	215	10	17	64	257	175	81	171	336	7	26	-	-	-	-	26
-	-	11	-	34	-	29	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	5	6	-	-	-	27	
4	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	5	6	-	-	-	28	
37	-	189	-	136	79	120	-	283	10	16	84	262	150	76	146	356	7	29	-	-	-	-	29
668	-	9	-	66	2	71	-	260	10	22	39	142	173	87	168	153	31	-	-	-	-	-	31
-	-	2	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	
387	-	-	-	21	1	32	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	33	
123	-	9	-	38	1	39	-	216	10	21	38	142	147	57	142	191	34	-	-	-	-	-	34
60	-	6	-	6	-	6	-	4	-	1	1	-	-	23	-	23	2	35	-	-	-	-	35
20	-	118	16	76	-	244	5	32	6	102	119	28	116	215	28	116	215	28	56	2	-	-	37
-	-	12	-	24	-	8	-	8	-	1	-	1	-	20	-	20	1	36	-	-	-	-	36
12	-	105	16	60	-	239	5	30	46	101	95	27	95	214	28	39	214	28	39	-	-	-	39
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	22	-	22	1	40	-	-	-	-	40
472	-	78	-	254	8	246	-	363	13	22	66	337	354	115	346	332	41	-	-	-	-	-	42
-	-	26	6	27	-	28	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	42	
450	-	77	-	229	3	218	-	356	13	21	62	336	313	114	304	331	44	-	-	-	-	-	44
3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	-	-	39	-	39	-	39	-	45	-	-	-	-	45
523	2	6	-	816	30	366	-	606	16	91	204	494	323	89	298	771	3	46	-	-	-	-	46
-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	47	
29	-	-	46	9	34	-	47	-	2	-	6	4	6	4	4	4	-	48	-	-	-	-	48
494	2	6	-	761	21	332	-	568	15	89	203	487	288	92	264	771	3	49	-	-	-	-	49
-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	30	1	30	-	-	-	-	50	
479	-	2	-	31	1	20	-	38	5	6	6	6	63	98	14	96	17	-	-	-	-	51	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	52	
218	-	-	11	-	6	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	53	
266	-	2	-	20	1	14	-	33	5	6	5	53	86	14	83	17	-	-	-	-	-	54	
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	55	
21	-	-	-	16	1	20	-	23	1	5	5	31	76	14	76	65	-	-	-	-	-	56	
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	57	
21	-	-	15	1	19	-	23	1	5	5	5	31	63	14	63	66	-	-	-	-	-	58	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	60	

Table 4. Gainfully occupied, 14 years of age and over,  
 for Newfoundland and census

No.	Census District and Industrial status	All industries		Industry									
				Agriculture		Forestry		Fishing, hunting, and trapping		Mining		Manufacturing(1)	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
(2)	(2)												
1 Newfoundland . . . . .	96,000	16,608	4,154	26	7,686	20	31,771	107	2,972	30	9,293	1,296	
2 Employers . . . . .	1,711	96	47	2	35	-	417	-	-	-	231	7	
3 Own accounts . . . . .	36,352	591	2,738	20	2,616	-	27,083	1	6	-	701	81	
4 Wage-earners . . . . .	56,071	14,839	960	1	4,827	20	3,076	106	2,967	30	8,335	1,207	
5 No paye . . . . .	1,866	882	409	2	111	-	1,196	1	-	-	26	-	
6 White Bay . . . . .	3,269	267	6	-	653	-	2,233	1	4	-	61	10	
7 Employers . . . . .	62	-	-	-	3	-	56	-	2	-	10	-	
8 Own accounts . . . . .	2,121	7	2	-	163	-	1,896	-	-	-	51	10	
9 Wage-earners . . . . .	943	236	2	-	363	-	168	-	2	-	51	10	
10 No paye . . . . .	163	24	1	-	4	-	146	1	-	-	-	-	
11 Green Bay . . . . .	2,604	223	107	1	677	-	1,164	-	32	-	84	2	
12 Employers . . . . .	39	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	
13 Own accounts . . . . .	1,493	10	84	1	236	-	1,084	-	1	-	29	1	
14 Wage-earners . . . . .	973	189	7	-	474	-	24	-	31	-	4	-	
15 No paye . . . . .	99	23	14	-	19	-	55	-	-	-	5	1	
16 Grand Falls . . . . .	6,233	960	61	-	812	9	101	1	286	12	1,640	89	
17 Employers . . . . .	83	4	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	
18 Own accounts . . . . .	460	26	62	-	187	-	46	-	-	-	18	2	
19 Wage-earners . . . . .	4,881	876	17	-	609	9	64	1	285	12	1,613	57	
20 No paye . . . . .	19	66	12	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
21 Twillingate . . . . .	2,980	373	31	-	612	-	1,638	-	49	-	109	8	
22 Employers . . . . .	27	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	
23 Own accounts . . . . .	1,730	12	25	-	146	-	1,354	-	-	-	25	2	
24 Wage-earners . . . . .	1,129	327	4	-	365	-	365	-	-	-	74	6	
25 No paye . . . . .	91	31	2	-	2	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	
26 Pogo . . . . .	5,283	292	9	-	412	-	2,066	-	3	-	186	36	
27 Employers . . . . .	21	-	-	-	1	-	10	-	-	-	6	-	
28 Own accounts . . . . .	2,036	3	7	-	28	-	1,936	-	-	-	11	-	
29 Wage-earners . . . . .	1,169	266	1	-	383	-	56	-	3	-	168	38	
30 No paye . . . . .	67	23	1	-	-	-	53	-	-	-	1	-	
31 Bonavista North . . . . .	4,123	413	62	-	673	-	2,036	-	10	-	156	7	
32 Employers . . . . .	61	-	-	-	6	-	31	-	-	-	3	-	
33 Own accounts . . . . .	2,426	12	44	-	293	-	1,946	-	-	-	59	2	
34 Wage-earners . . . . .	1,014	377	13	-	373	-	66	-	10	-	91	6	
35 No paye . . . . .	22	24	7	-	2	-	8	-	-	-	2	-	
36 Bonavista South . . . . .	3,901	454	102	-	-	-	713	-	26	-	206	33	
37 Employers . . . . .	33	1	2	-	2	-	6	-	-	-	6	-	
38 Own accounts . . . . .	2,336	9	73	-	446	-	1,830	-	-	-	27	3	
39 Wage-earners . . . . .	1,488	403	26	-	269	-	90	-	26	-	174	30	
40 No paye . . . . .	45	21	1	-	7	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	
41 City of St. John's . . . . .	4,031	384	56	1	403	-	1,673	2	20	-	454	12	
42 Employers . . . . .	90	1	-	-	1	-	36	-	-	-	5	-	
43 Own accounts . . . . .	1,865	18	20	1	309	-	1,539	1	-	-	56	-	
44 Wage-earners . . . . .	2,040	351	18	-	86	-	86	1	20	-	396	11	
45 No paye . . . . .	16	34	-	-	7	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	
46 Trinity South . . . . .	3,436	460	137	1	382	-	1,136	-	76	-	227	18	
47 Employers . . . . .	26	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	7	-	
48 Own accounts . . . . .	1,343	13	68	-	85	-	1,036	-	-	-	36	3	
49 Wage-earners . . . . .	2,040	426	78	1	299	-	77	-	76	-	185	16	
50 No paye . . . . .	71	10	1	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	
51 Carbonear-Bay de Verde . . . . .	3,932	641	182	-	36	-	1,464	2	275	1	562	37	
52 Employers . . . . .	86	2	-	-	1	-	41	-	-	-	6	-	
53 Own accounts . . . . .	1,474	19	111	-	2	-	1,171	-	1	-	37	7	
54 Wage-earners . . . . .	2,314	491	64	-	34	-	220	2	274	1	316	30	
55 No paye . . . . .	69	29	16	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	1	-	
56 Harbour Grace . . . . .	2,094	274	183	-	5	-	286	3	106	-	226	19	
57 Employers . . . . .	39	1	4	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	14	-	
58 Own accounts . . . . .	479	30	135	-	-	-	166	-	-	-	43	5	
59 Wage-earners . . . . .	1,681	291	53	-	5	-	94	3	106	-	168	14	
60 No paye . . . . .	11	10	8	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	2	-	
61 Port de Grave . . . . .	2,613	403	186	6	13	-	574	1	39	1	175	26	
62 Employers . . . . .	62	1	1	1	-	-	26	-	-	-	6	-	
63 Own accounts . . . . .	818	22	145	6	-	-	610	-	-	-	30	1	
64 Wage-earners . . . . .	1,633	364	36	-	13	-	146	1	39	1	137	26	
65 No paye . . . . .	12	16	6	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	
66 Harbour-Bell-Bell Island . . . . .	4,969	864	801	1	20	-	176	-	1,863	9	276	36	
67 Employers . . . . .	63	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
68 Own accounts . . . . .	894	26	603	1	-	-	123	-	-	-	-	10	
69 Wage-earners . . . . .	3,911	793	164	-	20	-	43	-	-	-	16	7	
70 No paye . . . . .	103	27	88	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	247	29	

(1) Includes "Electricity, gas, and water". (2) Includes gainfully occupied not reporting industry.

showing industry group by industrial status and sex,  
districts, 1946 Census.

group														No.					
Construction		Transportation and communication		Trade		Finance		Services								No.			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total		Professional		Public		Personal		No.			
								M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
6,162	12	8,065	327	5,006	2,612	273	134	11,347	10,509	1,713	3,469	8,062	1,418	857	8,560	195	62	1	
54	-	49	2	749	42	8	1	114	38	27	-	-	-	79	38	8	2	2	
968	-	754	-	1,112	216	15	-	298	66	122	61	-	-	148	205	28	2	3	
6,153	12	7,252	325	5,113	2,627	250	133	10,867	9,356	1,800	3,089	8,082	1,418	325	4,788	169	50	4	
9	-	10	-	31	28	-	58	848	64	319	-	-	-	4	529	-	-	5	
46	-	50	7	86	22	1	-	104	210	56	93	46	11	1	105	1	1	6	
-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
10	-	7	-	23	'2	1	-	5	5	2	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	
36	-	41	7	48	20	-	-	101	182	54	88	46	11	1	85	-	-	9	
-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	1	-	-	-	22	-	-	10	
86	-	70	5	73	36	3	-	108	172	35	69	71	15	-	88	2	-	11	
-	-	3	-	26	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	
26	-	12	-	18	4	-	-	-	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	
57	-	85	5	25	29	3	-	108	147	35	64	71	15	-	58	2	-	14	
5	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	21	-	3	-	-	-	18	-	-	15	
204	-	1,013	20	321	280	8	7	488	499	77	154	361	45	41	298	9	7	16	
1	-	2	-	42	2	-	-	-	14	2	-	-	-	-	14	2	-	17	
42	-	24	-	43	4	1	-	-	23	20	7	2	-	-	13	16	3	18	
161	-	987	20	235	274	7	7	449	422	88	118	361	43	14	254	6	7	19	
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	55	2	34	-	-	21	-	-	20	
204	-	96	3	125	69	8	-	-	141	284	48	84	91	18	2	182	-	-	21
-	-	-	-	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	
79	-	32	-	34	1	-	-	-	1	7	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	23	
125	-	63	3	75	66	8	-	-	140	246	47	80	91	18	2	140	-	-	24
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	2	-	-	29	-	-	26	
59	-	124	2	90	38	2	1	134	194	60	70	70	16	2	109	-	-	26	
-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	
12	-	9	-	23	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	28	
47	-	116	2	62	37	2	1	130	171	69	87	70	15	1	89	-	-	29	
-	-	404	-	26	85	55	1	-	238	291	76	106	188	31	4	162	-	2	31
1	-	1	-	19	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	
59	-	8	-	38	5	1	-	-	2	5	1	4	-	-	1	1	-	33	
164	-	356	25	26	48	-	-	235	285	74	102	188	31	3	130	-	2	34	
-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	1	21	1	-	-	-	21	-	-	35	
287	-	160	2	96	66	3	-	218	279	62	77	149	19	5	183	2	-	36	
-	-	1	-	15	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	
86	-	23	-	45	3	-	-	-	4	3	2	1	-	-	2	2	-	36	
202	-	136	2	60	3	-	-	-	212	268	58	76	149	19	3	160	2	-	39
1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	21	1	-	-	-	21	-	-	40	
322	-	410	4	146	90	14	2	285	247	77	102	204	19	3	126	1	1	41	
-	-	3	-	15	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	
55	-	25	-	35	6	-	-	-	5	8	4	2	-	-	1	6	1	43	
286	-	382	4	100	81	14	2	278	208	72	95	204	19	2	98	-	-	44	
1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	31	-	4	-	-	-	27	-	-	45	
358	-	221	7	93	65	5	3	460	346	77	116	377	48	3	182	3	-	46	
-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	47	
46	-	31	-	45	6	-	-	-	2	4	1	3	-	-	1	1	-	48	
107	-	190	7	30	65	5	3	468	351	76	110	377	48	3	174	2	-	49	
-	-	2	-	6	1	-	-	-	9	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	50	
466	-	201	9	164	80	10	2	420	389	87	162	318	26	18	201	1	1	51	
2	-	3	-	30	2	-	-	-	6	8	4	2	-	-	6	2	-	52	
31	-	51	-	59	8	1	-	-	10	4	2	2	-	-	6	2	-	53	
435	-	146	9	62	69	9	2	409	357	84	149	316	26	8	162	1	-	54	
-	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	1	28	1	11	-	-	17	-	-	55	
294	-	118	6	76	37	2	1	407	177	34	84	386	21	8	92	2	-	56	
-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	57	
34	-	33	-	67	23	1	-	-	7	2	4	2	-	-	3	-	-	58	
260	-	83	8	15	12	1	1	391	156	30	81	356	21	3	84	2	-	59	
-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	7	-	-	60	
357	-	161	6	112	60	3	-	-	356	271	87	109	259	22	8	140	1	-	61
-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	62	
50	-	37	-	39	10	-	-	-	6	6	4	2	-	-	2	4	-	63	
306	-	124	6	47	60	3	-	-	324	249	61	104	259	22	3	123	1	-	64
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16	2	3	-	-	13	-	-	65	
426	-	293	18	165	169	4	6	665	663	66	163	561	66	29	320	9	4	66	
-	-	2	1	29	6	-	-	-	12	2	2	1	-	-	10	1	-	67	
21	-	41	-	71	9	-	-	-	6	8	4	2	-	-	3	5	-	68	
405	-	260	17	61	154	4	5	634	527	59	142	561	66	18	298	8	1	69	
-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	27	1	9	-	-	18	-	-	70	

Table 6. Gainfully occupied, 14 years of age and over,  
 for Newfoundland and census

No.	Census District and Industrial status	All industries		Agriculture		Forestry		Fishing, hunting, and trapping		Mining		Manufacturing (1)	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
		(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
1	St. John's West . . . . .	9,956	3,176	452	4	22	1	370	6	10	-	1,752	480
2	Employers . . . . .	281	27	16	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	47	2
3	Own accounts . . . . .	1,024	115	246	2	-	-	209	-	-	-	102	12
4	Wage-earners . . . . .	8,584	2,882	112	-	22	1	137	8	10	-	1,601	466
5	No pay . . . . .	103	144	78	2	-	-	16	-	-	-	2	-
6	St. John's East . . . . .	8,355	3,349	465	1	15	-	643	5	4	-	921	276
7	Employers . . . . .	261	27	10	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	44	4
8	Own accounts . . . . .	1,189	128	270	1	1	-	488	-	-	-	49	12
9	Wage-earners . . . . .	6,876	3,016	122	-	14	-	71	5	4	-	825	260
10	No pay . . . . .	208	178	63	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	3	-
11	Farmers . . . . .	2,150	222	63	-	-	-	1,509	2	-	-	117	8
12	Employers . . . . .	24	2	1	-	7	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
13	Own accounts . . . . .	1,431	6	53	-	2	-	1,314	-	-	-	5	2
14	Wage-earners . . . . .	665	188	6	-	5	-	170	2	-	-	112	6
15	No pay . . . . .	18	25	3	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-
16	Placentia and St. Mary's . . . . .	2,990	528	125	-	67	-	1,266	-	4	-	86	20
17	Employers . . . . .	20	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	-
18	Own accounts . . . . .	1,381	29	76	-	24	-	1,144	-	-	-	14	4
19	Wage-earners . . . . .	1,895	482	45	-	45	-	65	-	4	-	66	16
20	No pay . . . . .	44	16	2	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-
21	Placentia West . . . . .	3,116	342	37	-	98	-	2,246	1	19	-	98	5
22	Employers . . . . .	54	-	-	-	1	-	34	-	-	-	3	-
23	Own accounts . . . . .	2,061	10	6	-	32	-	1,940	-	-	-	9	2
24	Wage-earners . . . . .	1,066	320	30	-	64	-	230	1	19	-	86	3
25	No pay . . . . .	45	12	1	-	1	-	41	-	-	-	-	-
26	Burial . . . . .	3,186	527	95	-	37	1	1,387	66	291	6	191	20
27	Employers . . . . .	59	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	5	-
28	Own accounts . . . . .	1,118	11	65	-	4	-	1,143	-	-	-	11	-
29	Wage-earners . . . . .	1,195	496	24	-	33	1	173	66	291	6	176	20
30	No pay . . . . .	47	20	9	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-
31	Fortune Bay and Hermitage . . . . .	3,633	323	11	-	626	1	2,031	1	13	-	94	3
32	Employers . . . . .	49	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	15	-
33	Own accounts . . . . .	2,227	7	11	-	386	-	1,724	-	-	-	22	1
34	Wage-earners . . . . .	1,236	284	-	-	80	1	267	1	13	-	52	2
35	No pay . . . . .	119	29	-	-	60	-	47	-	-	-	5	-
36	Burin and La Poile . . . . .	2,869	280	24	-	22	-	1,878	11	-	-	100	37
37	Employers . . . . .	87	2	-	-	-	-	65	-	-	-	7	-
38	Own accounts . . . . .	1,166	8	23	-	8	-	1,053	-	-	-	14	-
39	Wage-earners . . . . .	1,495	247	-	-	14	-	627	11	-	-	78	37
40	No pay . . . . .	148	23	1	-	-	-	143	-	-	-	1	-
41	St. George's and Port au Port . . . . .	3,803	605	742	9	480	1	803	-	134	1	103	12
42	Employers . . . . .	27	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	-
43	Own accounts . . . . .	1,215	24	543	8	19	-	528	-	1	-	29	5
44	Wage-earners . . . . .	2,143	583	118	-	458	1	114	-	133	1	67	7
45	No pay . . . . .	144	45	81	-	3	-	60	-	-	-	1	-
46	Barber . . . . .	5,587	976	148	1	632	7	922	3	9	-	1,687	120
47	Employers . . . . .	145	8	1	-	2	-	48	-	-	-	19	1
48	Own accounts . . . . .	1,050	37	78	1	29	-	711	-	-	-	54	9
49	Wage-earners . . . . .	4,313	887	57	-	601	7	102	3	9	-	1,581	110
50	No pay . . . . .	79	44	12	-	-	-	61	-	-	-	3	-
51	St. Barbe . . . . .	2,220	186	21	-	465	-	1,424	-	3	-	35	1
52	Employers . . . . .	54	-	-	-	22	-	22	-	-	-	-	-
53	Own accounts . . . . .	1,258	8	15	-	218	-	1,299	-	-	-	12	-
54	Wage-earners . . . . .	569	170	5	-	242	-	57	-	3	-	23	1
55	No pay . . . . .	49	8	2	-	3	-	44	-	-	-	-	-
56	Labrador . . . . .	1,672	124	1	-	24	-	1,418	-	-	-	4	-
57	Employers . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
58	Own accounts . . . . .	1,276	1	-	-	-	-	1,270	-	-	-	-	-
59	Wage-earners . . . . .	273	110	1	-	24	-	56	-	-	-	4	-
60	No pay . . . . .	123	12	-	-	-	-	122	-	-	-	-	-

(1), (2) See footnotes (1) and (2), page 14.

showing industry group by industrial status and sex,

districts, 1945 Census.

Group		Services										Other						
		Construction		Transportation and communication		Trade		Finance		Total	Professional	Public	Personal					
										M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
961	8	1,674	56	1,255	556	54	39	1,826	1,752	240	556	1,350	225	181	849	75	12	1
26	-	9	-	144	18	3	-	29	9	4	-	-	-	20	9	5	-	2
101	-	111	-	159	51	-	-	92	50	24	-	-	-	54	44	14	-	3
834	8	1,684	59	949	488	51	39	1,703	1,555	212	686	1,350	225	105	733	56	12	4
-	-	3	4	-	-	2	-	158	-	75	-	-	-	2	63	-	6	5
771	2	1,043	55	1,152	526	105	54	1,904	2,149	272	621	1,498	319	186	1,071	64	28	6
21	-	2	142	6	5	-	54	16	76	16	-	-	-	15	15	1	-	7
88	-	108	-	109	42	5	-	72	49	5	-	-	-	23	57	4	-	8
664	2	533	56	881	514	95	54	1,627	1,777	156	488	1,498	319	114	942	59	28	9
1	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	52	174	51	128	-	-	1	46	-	-	10
65	-	49	4	47	24	1	1	120	170	12	56	105	15	3	89	-	-	11
-	-	1	11	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	12
8	-	15	29	4	-	2	-	12	43	9	51	105	15	3	77	-	-	13
57	-	32	4	7	20	1	1	117	123	15	15	-	-	11	-	-	-	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	25	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
141	-	164	8	55	34	4	3	804	440	24	117	770	99	9	222	1	2	16
2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	17
35	-	39	-	40	14	2	-	4	11	1	1	-	-	3	10	-	-	18
106	-	123	8	6	19	2	3	797	415	22	109	770	99	4	203	1	2	19
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	15	-	7	-	-	8	-	-	-	20
140	-	101	5	74	42	-	-	173	268	31	94	159	27	2	147	1	-	21
-	-	1	14	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
26	-	9	27	3	-	-	-	2	5	1	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	23
113	-	91	5	35	39	-	-	169	251	29	89	159	27	1	155	-	-	24
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193	-	535	9	111	96	10	6	301	302	55	135	237	18	6	181	1	-	26
1	-	5	45	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
34	-	29	-	26	4	1	-	6	7	1	2	-	-	5	5	-	-	28
188	-	303	9	40	91	9	6	294	275	53	133	237	16	3	126	1	-	29
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64	-	241	10	57	40	2	1	217	212	50	52	164	17	3	133	-	-	34
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45	-	382	9	133	54	2	1	138	166	36	31	90	17	8	108	1	-	36
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22	-	8	-	37	1	-	-	1	7	-	1	-	-	1	6	-	-	38
23	-	355	8	74	52	2	-	130	127	35	30	90	17	3	80	1	-	39
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25	-	26	-	35	5	-	-	10	6	3	3	-	-	7	3	-	-	43
128	-	197	9	44	53	4	-	950	436	41	81	899	215	8	140	2	-	44
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225	-	572	24	322	246	16	7	582	490	74	140	454	65	45	279	19	8	46
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191	2	521	24	193	234	14	7	564	425	65	127	454	65	20	227	15	6	49
-	-	-	24	19	2	-	-	2	42	1	12	-	-	1	50	-	-	50
29	-	30	5	43	12	-	-	115	152	30	57	82	12	3	83	-	-	51
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12	-	13	3	21	8	-	-	126	78	20	27	106	17	-	34	-	-	59
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	1	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	60

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